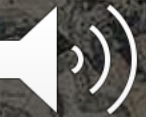


# LESSON II: THE PEOPLE

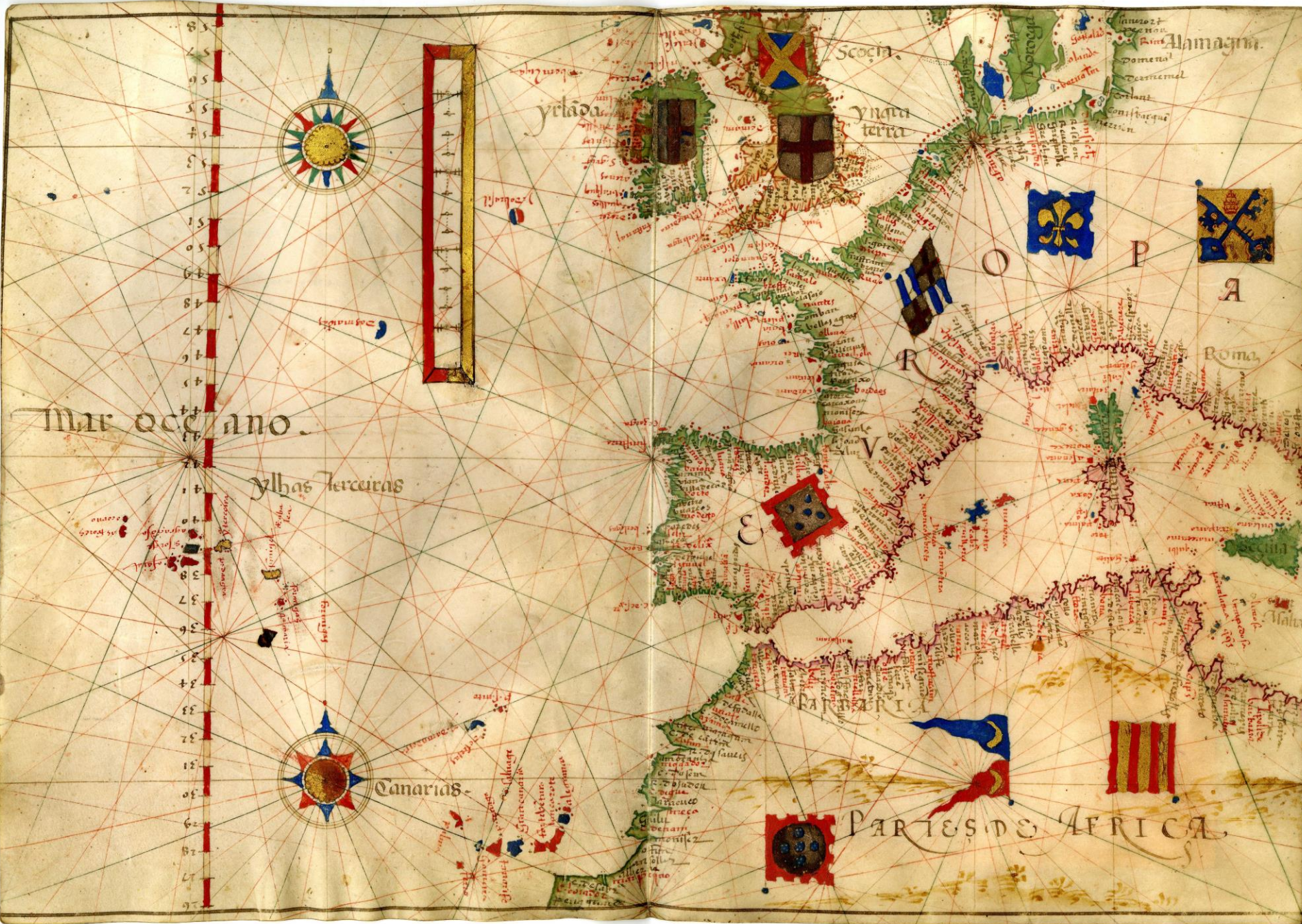




# A REVIEW...



# EUROPEAN KINGDOMS



Joan Martines,  
Atlas of the Mediterranean  
Sea and the Eastern  
Atlantic  
1582  
32 x 48 cm



# SPAIN AND PORTUGAL

**Latin America:** the portion of the American continents south of the United States, in which Spanish, Portuguese or French is spoken (all of these languages derive from latin)





Giovanni  
Battista Agnese  
1550  
41 x 56 cm

# EXPLORATION AND COLONIZATION BY THE SPANISH AND PORTUGUESE



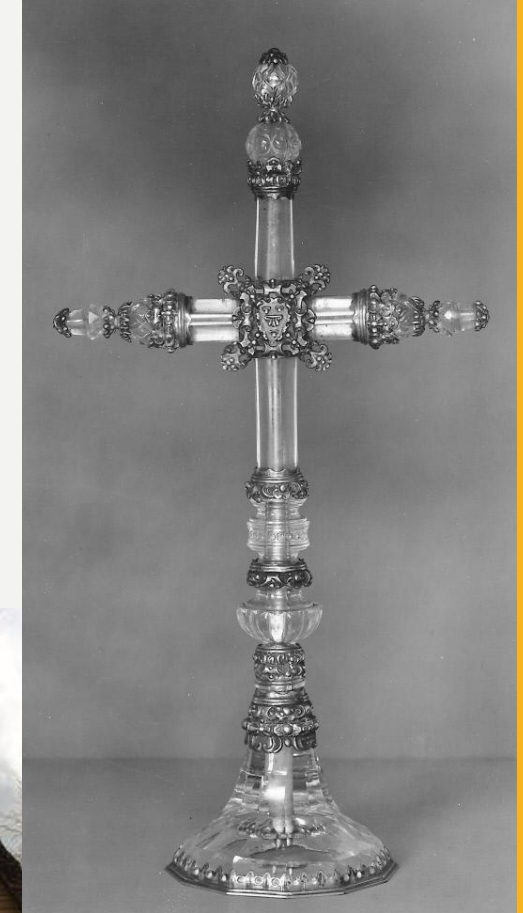
What kinds of people came to the Americas between the end of the 15<sup>th</sup> and the beginning of the 16<sup>th</sup> centuries?

**Explorers**  
**Missionaries**  
**Merchants**  
**Conquistadors**



# WHAT WERE THE OBJECTIVES?

- Commerce
- Evangelizing
- Search for raw materials/natural resources
- Immigration (Europe was overpopulated)



Cross  
16<sup>th</sup> century  
Spanish  
Rock crystal, Silver





The Portuguese went around the coast of Africa in order to reach India and the East.

Columbus believed that by sailing westward, he would land in China, since he knew the earth was round.





# CHRISTOPHER COLUMBUS



**The conquistadors:** were Spaniards from the 15th and 16<sup>th</sup> centuries that took control of Mexico and Peru

**Doctrine of Discovery:** The Europeans gave themselves the right to conquer all of the lands and all of the people that were not already governed by a Christian king

"That God in his mercy would guide me towards finding this gold"





**CHRISTOPHER COLOMBUS LEAVING THE  
PUERTO DE PALOS,  
BY JOAQUÍN SOROLLA**

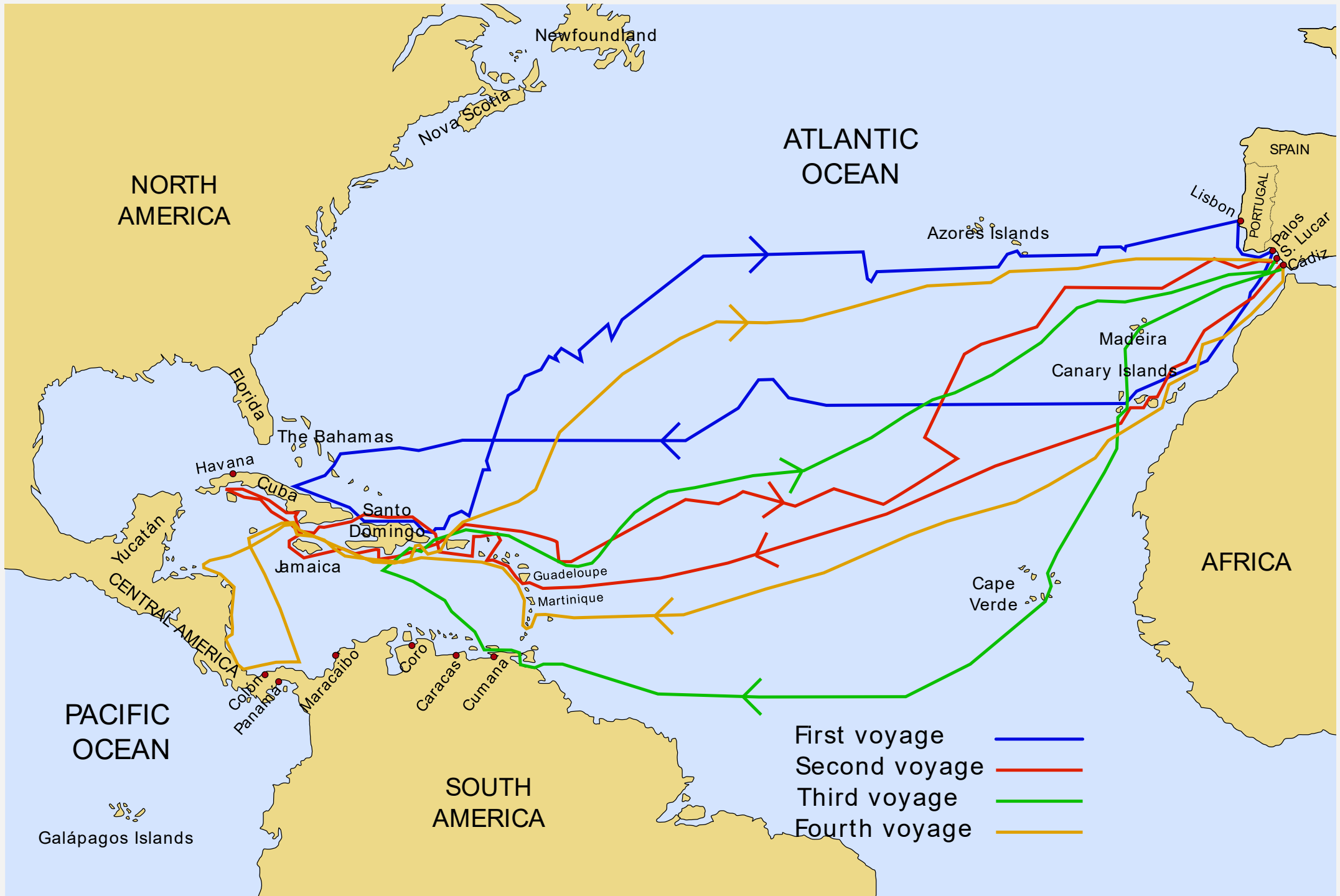


# MAP OF JUAN DE LA COSA

- Made in 1500; it is the first map that shows the American continent
- Juan de la Cosa traveled with Columbus
- Belongs to the Naval Museum of Madrid







- First voyage —
- Second voyage —
- Third voyage —
- Fourth voyage —





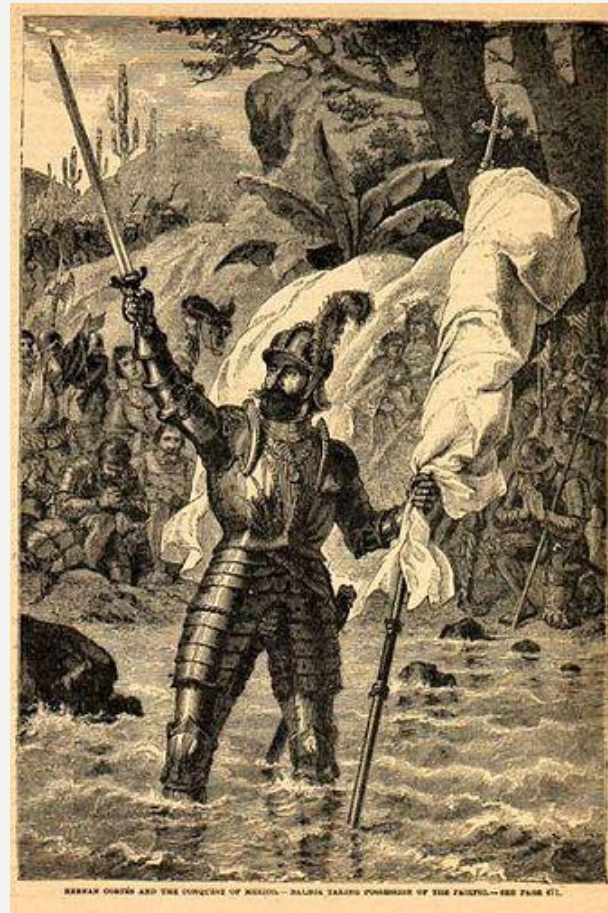
Cabo Verde



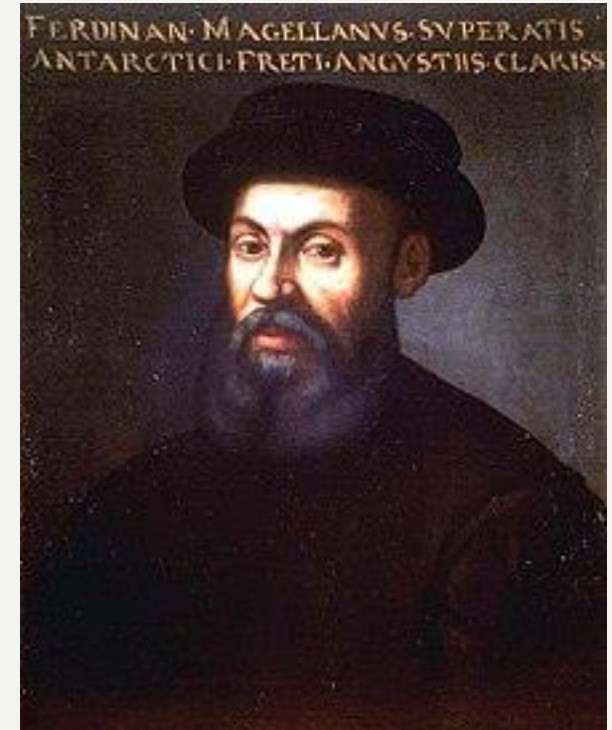
# WHO ELSE EXPLORED?



Juan Ponce de León



Vasco Núñez de Balboa



Ferdinand Magellan



# THE TAÍNO







# ARAWAK, CARIB WORDS

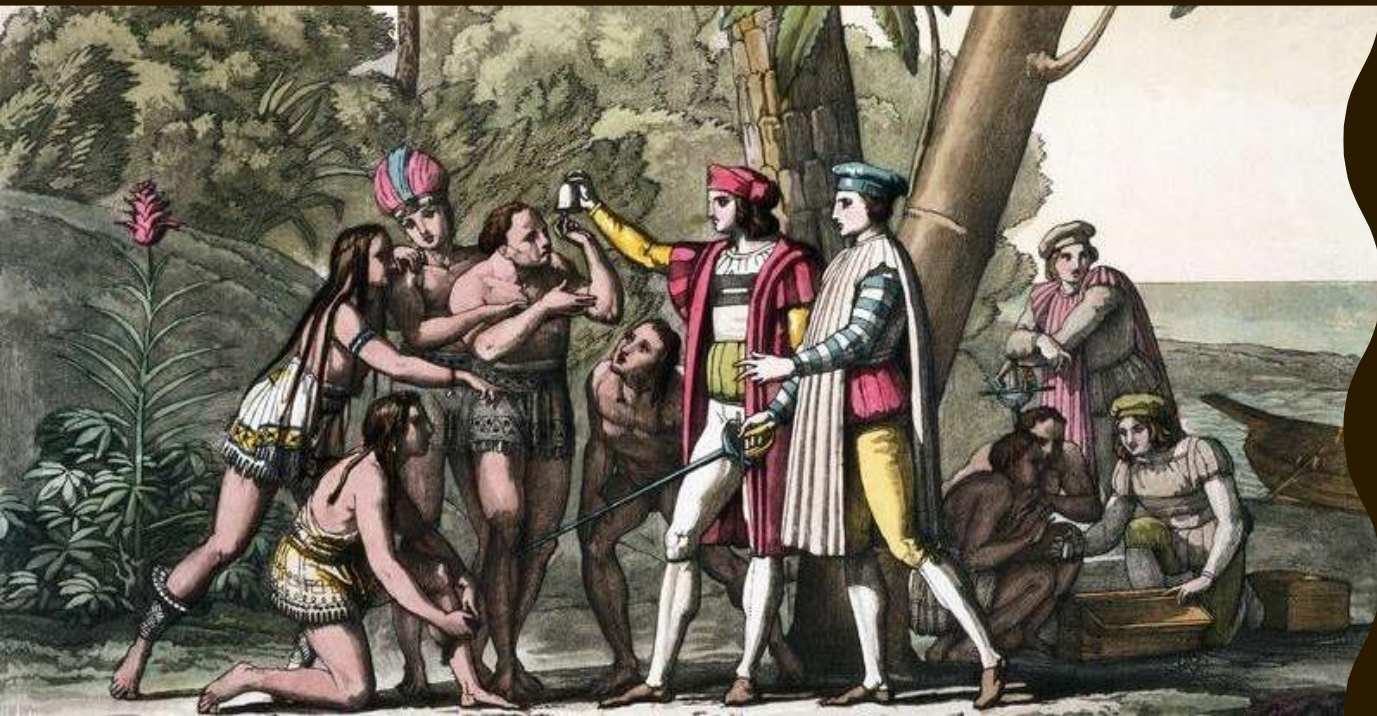
- Cassava
- Yuca
- Canoe
- Hurricane
- Hammock
- Iguana
- Barbeque
- Tobacco
- Hurricane
- Sharks

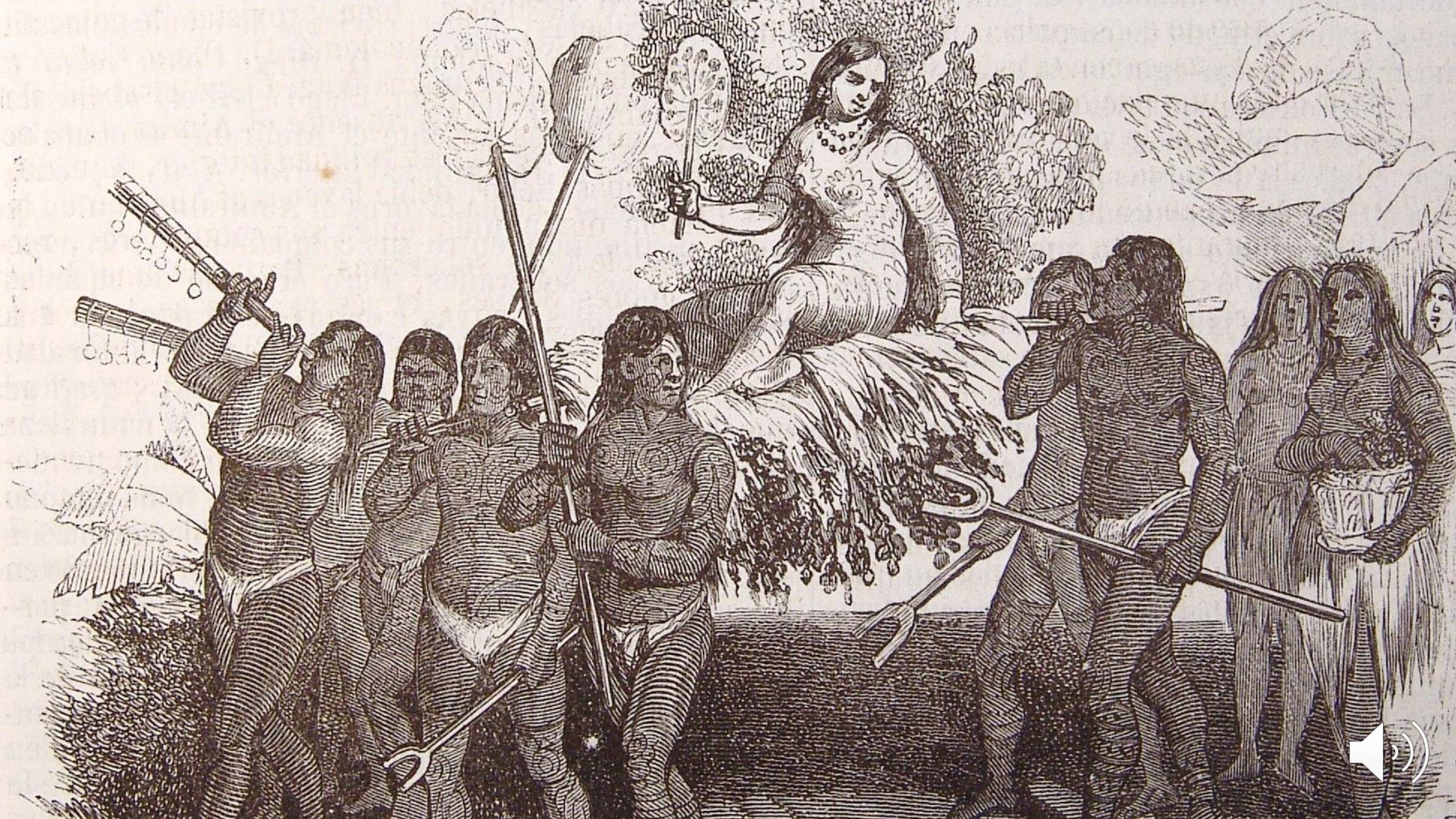




# THE CACICAZGOS TAÍNO

- Caciques
- Nitaínos
- Naborias





# THE EUROPEAN COLONIZATION

- Disease (smallpox and measles): **approximately 95% of the population died from disease**
- Horses and European weapons overpowered the bows and arrows of the native Americans during battles.
- The European settlements in the Americas were created so quickly that the descendants of the Europeans eventually outnumbered the native population



# THE ART AND ARTIFACTS OF THE TAÍNO



Arawak duho de palo amarillo

Owl made from clay



Ceremonial instruments made from bone



Zemie (god)



**TECH & SCIENCE**

## **TAÍNO: 'EXTINCT' INDIGENOUS AMERICANS NEVER ACTUALLY DISAPPEARED, ANCIENT TOOTH REVEALS**

BY **KATHERINE HIGNETT** ON 2/20/18 AT 9:40 AM EST

### **Genographic Project DNA Results Reveal Details of Puerto Rican History**

In [Changing Planet](#)

Tags [Miguel Vilar](#)

July 25, 2014

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[Miguel Vilar](#)

## **Ancient Islanders Visited by Columbus Not 'Extinct,' Study Finds**

By sequencing DNA in a 1,000-year-old tooth, researchers were able to find genetic matches between ancient and living populations in the Caribbean.





**BARTOLOMÉ DE LAS CASAS (C. 1484-1565)**

